



**Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection
Source Water Assessment and Protection (SWAP) Report
For
Berkley Middle School & Town Offices**

What is SWAP?

The Source Water Assessment and Protection (SWAP) Program, established under the federal Safe Drinking Water Act, requires every state to:

- ? inventory land uses within the recharge areas of all public water supply sources;
- ? assess the susceptibility of drinking water sources to contamination from these land uses; and
- ? publicize the results to provide support for improved protection.

**SWAP and
Water Quality**

Susceptibility of a drinking water source does *not* imply poor water quality. Actual water quality is best reflected by the results of regular water tests.

Water suppliers protect drinking water by monitoring for more than 100 chemicals, treating water supplies, and using source protection measures to ensure that safe water is delivered to the tap.

Prepared by the
Massachusetts Department of
Environmental Protection,
Bureau of Resource Protection,
Drinking Water Program

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Table 1: Public Water System (PWS) Information

PWS NAME	Berkley Middle School & Town Offices
PWS Address	21 North Main Street
City/Town	Berkley, MA 02779
PWS ID Number	4027001
Local Contact	Anthony Rose/Frederick Parmenter
Phone Number	508-822-5220/508-947-1070

Well Name	Source ID#	Zone I (in feet)	IWPA (in feet)	Source Susceptibility
Well #2	02G	250	600	Moderate

Introduction

We are all concerned about the quality of the water we drink. Drinking water wells may be threatened by many potential sources of contamination, including septic systems, road salting, and improper disposal of hazardous materials. Citizens and local officials can work together to better protect these drinking water sources.

Purpose of this report:

This report is a planning tool to support local and state efforts to improve water supply protection. By identifying land uses within water supply protection areas that may be potential sources of contamination the assessment helps focus protection efforts on appropriate Best Management Practices (BMPs) and drinking water source protection measures. Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) staff is available to provide information about funding and other resources that may be available to you.

This report includes:

1. Description of the Water System
2. Discussion of Land Uses in the Protection Areas
3. Recommendations for Protection
4. Attachments, including a Map of the Protection Areas

What is a Protection Area?

A well's water supply protection area is the land around the well where protection activities should be focused. Each well has a Zone I protective radius and an Interim Wellhead Protection Area (IWPA).

- **The Zone I** is the area that should be owned or controlled by the water supplier and limited to water supply activities.
- **The IWPA** is the larger area that is likely to contribute water to the well.

In many instances the IWPA does not include the entire land area that could contribute water to the well. Therefore, the well may be susceptible to contamination from activities outside of the IWPA that are not identified in this report.

What is Susceptibility?

Susceptibility is a measure of a well's potential to become contaminated due to land uses and activities within the Zone I and Interim Wellhead Protection Area (IWPA).

1. Description of the Water System

The well provides drinking water to the Berkley Middle School and to the town offices. The well has a Zone I of 250 feet and an Interim Wellhead Protection Area (IWPA) of 600 feet. The IWPA provides an interim protection area for a water supply well when the actual recharge area has not been delineated. The actual recharge area to the well may be significantly larger or smaller than the IWPA. The well is located in an aquifer with a high vulnerability to contamination due to the absence of hydrogeologic barriers that can prevent contaminant migration. The Zone I and IWPA consist mostly of undeveloped forest. Please refer to the attached map of the Zone I and IWPA.

The well serving the facility has no treatment at this time. DEP requires public water suppliers to monitor the quality of the water. For current information on monitoring results and treatment, please contact the public water system person listed above in Table 1 for a copy of the most recent Consumer Confidence Report. Drinking water monitoring reporting data is also available on the web via EPA's Envirofacts website at http://www.epa.gov/enviro/html/sdwis/sdwis_query.html.

2. Discussion of Land Uses in the Protection Areas

The Zone I and IWPA are fairly well protected.

Key issues include the following.

1. **Zone I Issues**
2. **Ballfield**

Table 2: Table of Activities within the Water Supply Protection Areas

Potential Contaminant Sources	Zone I	IWPA	Threat	Potential Concern
ballfield	no	yes	moderate	overapplication or spills of pesticides & fertilizers

* For more information on Contaminants of Concern associated with individual facility types and land uses please see the SWAP Draft Land Use / Associated Contaminants Matrix on DEP's website - www.state.ma.us/dep/brp/dws/.

Glossary

Aquifer: an underground water-bearing layer of permeable material that will yield water in a usable quantity to a well.

Hydrogeologic Barrier: an underground layer of impermeable material that resists penetration by water.

Recharge Area: the surface area that contributes water to a well.

The overall ranking of susceptibility to contamination for the well is moderate based on the presence of at least one moderate ranking in Table 2.

1. Zone I – The public water system owns or controls the Zone I.

Recommendations:

Keep non-water supply activities out of the Zone I.
Conduct regular inspections of the Zone I.
Post water supply protection signs.

2. Ballfield - There is a ballfield within the IWPA.

Recommendation:

Do not use fertilizers or pesticides on the field.

Implementing the following recommendations will reduce the system's susceptibility to contamination.

3. Recommendations for Protection

Implementing protection measures will reduce the well's susceptibility to contamination. Facility operators should review and adopt the key recommendations above and in the following sections.

Priority Recommendations:

Zone I:

- ✓ Keep non-water supply activities out of the Zone I.
- ✓ Use Best Management Practices (BMPs) and restrict activities that could pose a threat to the water supply.
- ✓ Do not use or store pesticides, fertilizers or road salt within the Zone I.
- ✓ Conduct inspections of the Zone I.

Training and Education:

- ✓ Train employees on the proper use, handling, storage and disposal of hazardous chemicals at the Middle School.
- ✓ Post signs for water supply protection.

Facilities Management:

- ✓ Inspect and maintain septic system and above ground storage tank outside the IWPA.

Planning:

- ✓ Work with local officials in town to make sure that the well's IWPA is included in a local Aquifer Protection District Bylaw and to assist you in improving protection.

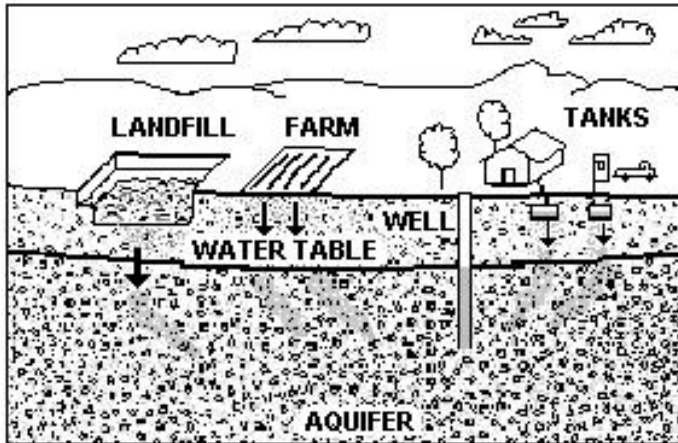


Figure 1: Example of how a well could become contaminated by different land uses and activities.

For More Information

Contact Isabel Collins in DEP's Lakeville Office at (508) 946-2726 for more information and for assistance in improving current protection measures.

Additional Documents

To help with source protection efforts, more information is available by request or online at www.state.ma.us/dep/brp/dws, including:

1. Water Supply Protection Guidance Materials such as model regulations, Best Management Practice information, and general water supply protection information;
2. MA DEP SWAP Strategy;
3. Land Use Pollution Potential Matrix; and
4. Draft Land/Associated Contaminants Matrix.

Copies of this assessment have been made available to the public water supplier and town boards.

Funding:

The Department's Wellhead Protection Grant Program provides funds to assist public water suppliers in addressing wellhead protection through local projects. Protection recommendations discussed in this document may be eligible for funding under that program. For additional information, please refer to DEP's web site. Other funding opportunities are described in *Grant and Loan Programs: Opportunities for Watershed Protection, Planning and Implementation* at <http://www.state.ma.us/dep/brp/mf/files/glprgm.pdf>.

Citizens and community officials should use this SWAP report to encourage discussion of local drinking water protection measures.

4. Attachments

- Map of the Public Water Supply (PWS) Protection Area
- Recommended Source Protection Measures fact sheet
- Healthy Schools fact sheet
- Source Protection Sign Order Form